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TIBIAL PLATEAU FRACTURE PROTOCOL (Dr. Sean Griffin)

GENERAL GUIDELINES:

- Patient will be non weight bearing for up to 12 weeks (may change at surgeon's discretion)
- Transfers need to be assisted for operative leg.
- ROM limited to 0-60° for the first 4-6 weeks if they have a lateral meniscus repair. If there is not a repair, patient is ROM as tolerated.
- Limited ROM brace should initially be locked at 0° and then unlocked as tolerated for ambulation and ADL's once adequate Quad control is established.
- Sleep with the brace locked at 0° for immobilization unless otherwise instructed by M.D.
- Keep the entire leg elevated. Do not place pillows under the knee.
- Utilize cryotherapy for 20 to 30 minutes every hour for pain and swelling reduction.
- Keep incisions dry for 5 days but may shower anytime postoperatively.

<u>WEEKS 0-6</u>

- Modalities as needed for pain and swelling.
- NMES for Quadriceps activation and re-education
- May begin pool exercises once incisions are fully healed.
- Restore patellar mobility.
- Begin gastrocnemius and hamstring stretching.
- Restore FULL knee extension within 2 weeks (low load-long duration stretching).
- Ankle ROM/strengthening for swelling and DVT prevention.
- Limit ROM to 0-60° for first 4-6 weeks if patient has had a meniscus repair.
- May begin stationary bike when adequate range of motion has been achieved.
- At 6 weeks, you may begin gravity resisted exercises within any ROM restrictions.
- 4-way (FLEX/ABD/EXT/ADD) open chain straight leg exercises once pain is under control and adequate QUAD control established.
- Focus on knee remaining locked in concentric and eccentric phase of leg lifts. Increase reps and hold time initially, before adding resistance. No ankle weight until extensor lag is eliminated.

WEEKS 6-10

- Modalities as needed.
- ROM to WNL as tolerated.
- Continue hip and core strengthening exercises and progress resistance as tolerated.
- Week 10 begin full weight bearing. May progress to one crutch by week 11 and gradually wean off crutches by week 12 as tolerated by patient.
- Soft tissue mobilizations as needed for scar and myofascial restrictions.
- Add bilateral closed kinetic chain exercises.

WEEKS 10-16

- ROM to WNL's as tolerated.
- Progress from bilateral closed kinetic chain exercises to unilateral.
- Initiate gym strengthening exercises (ex. Leg press, hamstring curls, squats, lunges) beginning bilateral and progressing to unilateral.
- Increase resistance with all exercises as tolerated.
- Week 15 initiate elliptical trainer; no running

WEEKS 16-20

- Continue with advanced strengthening
- Begin pool running program if available
- Progress running program as tolerated.
- Start bilateral plyometric drills

WEEKS 20-24

- Sport specific training (if applicable).
- Progress plyometric drills from bilateral to unilateral
- Functional test for return to sport.